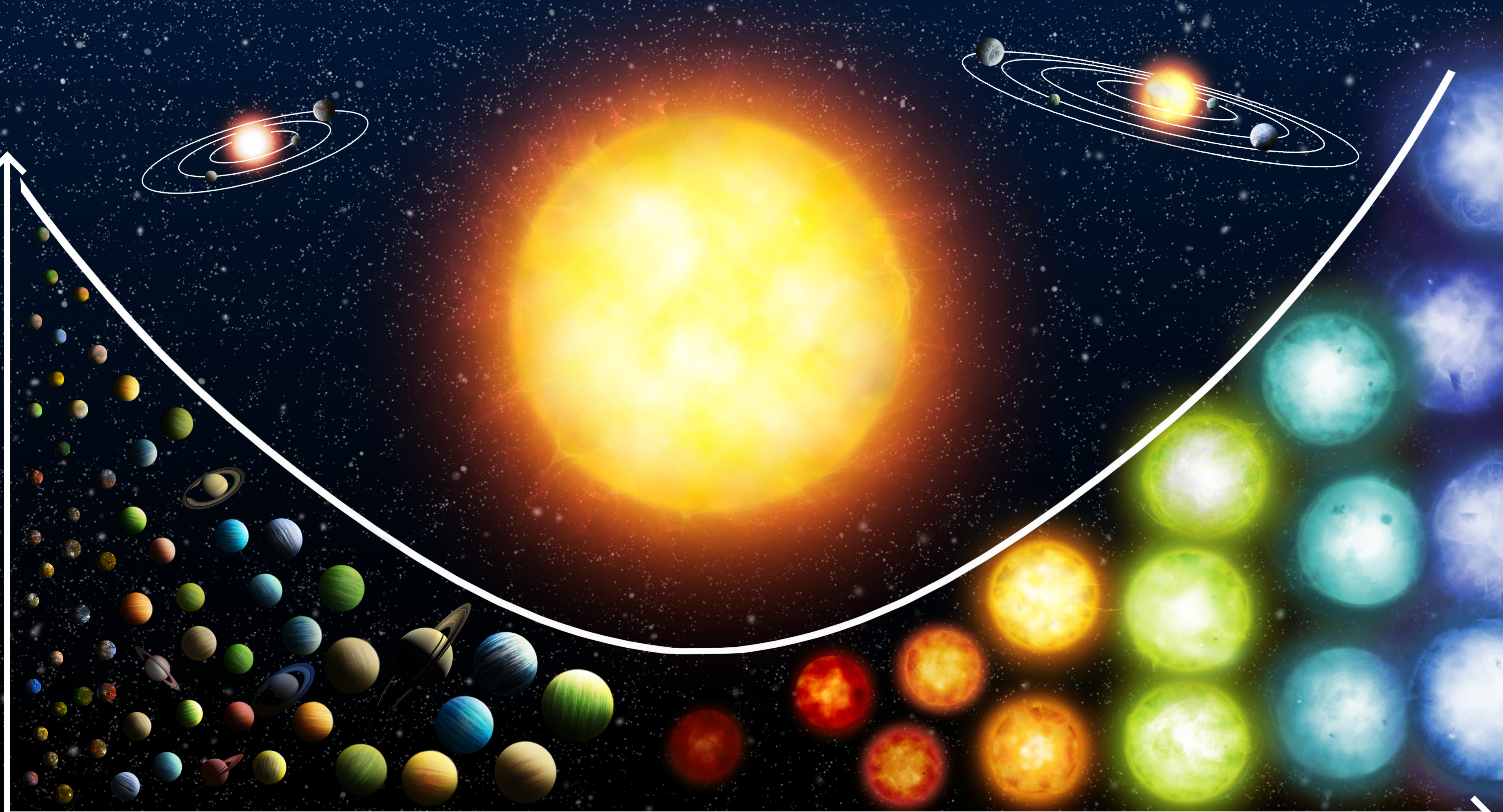


Nombre



Masse